

Literature Review: Themes and Categories

ARCHITECTURE / BUILDINGS				
<p><u>Relevant Thesauri:</u> FISH Thesaurus of Monument Types: http://purl.org/heritagedata/schemes/eh_tmt2 Components (EH): http://purl.org/heritagedata/schemes/eh_com Historic England Periods: http://purl.org/heritagedata/schemes/eh_period Getty Research Institute Art and Architecture Thesaurus: http://www.getty.edu/research/tools/vocabularies/aat/ FISH Building Materials Thesaurus: http://purl.org/heritagedata/schemes/eh_tbm FISH Archaeological Objects Thesaurus: http://purl.org/heritagedata/schemes/mda_obj (mainly fixtures and fittings, and architecture) Historic Characterisation Thesaurus: http://fishforum.weebly.com/uploads/1/4/2/7/14279169/aug15_final.pdf FISH Chronology: http://heritage-standards.org.uk/chronology/</p>				
Types ¹	Elements ²	Period / style	Materials & Construction	Agents
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agriculture & Subsistence <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Crop-related buildings ○ Livestock accommodation ○ Stables & cart sheds ○ Warrener’s lodge ○ Shepherds hut ○ Glasshouse ○ Processing ○ Farmhouse ○ Back house ○ Workers’ accommodation ○ Shieling • Commemorative <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Cemetery ○ Crematorium 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plan-form • Building Components <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Annex ○ Balcony ○ Conservatory ○ Cupola ○ Dovecote ○ Entrance block ○ Garderobe (toilet) ○ Hypocaust ○ Landing ○ Lift ○ Loggia ○ Narthex ○ Outshot 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vernacular • Polite • Period <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Prehistoric (43-500,000 BC) ○ Roman (43BC – 410 AD) ○ Early Medieval (410-1066) ○ Medieval (1066-1540) ○ Post-medieval (1540-1901) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Tudor (1485-1603) - Elizabethan (1558-1603) - Stuart (1603-1714) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Materials <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Ashlar ○ Brick ○ Canvas ○ Cobble ○ Decorative plaster ○ Mud & earth ○ Gravel ○ Man Made ○ Metal ○ Mineral ○ Rubble ○ Stone ○ Tessera ○ Textile ○ Thatch 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Architects • Architectural historians • Artisans • Builders • Crafts people • Designers • Engineers • Heritage professionals • Patrons • Planners • Users

¹ Includes all sub-categories, which are available via the relevant thesauri noted above, in particular Monument Types, Historic Characterisation, and Getty Art & Architecture

² Includes all sub-categories within the FISH ‘EH Components’ Thesaurus

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Funerary monument ○ Public monument ○ Memorial ○ War memorial ● Commerce & Exchange <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Shops & shopping ○ Auction houses ○ Markets & exchanges ○ Banks ○ Post Office ○ Offices ○ Inns & hotels ○ Eating & drinking ○ Clubs & lodges ○ Warehouse ○ Distribution ○ Counting house ● Communication <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Telecommunication ○ Signalling ○ Watch tower ● Culture & Entertainment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Reading room ○ Library ○ Museum ○ Gallery ○ Exhibition building ○ Assembly room ○ Meeting house ○ Concert hall 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Pavilion ○ Pergola ○ Porch ○ Loft ○ Service block ○ Staircase ○ Steeple ○ Tomb ○ Tower ○ Ventilation shaft ○ veranda ● Structural Components <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Aisle ○ Alcove ○ Ancone ○ Apex stone ○ Apro ○ Apse ○ Arcade ○ Arch ○ etc³ ● Areas and spaces ● Order <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Tuscan ○ Ionic ○ Doric ○ Corinthian ○ Composite ○ Colossal ○ Applied 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Jacobean (1603-1625) - Hanoverian (1714-1837) - Georgian (1714-1830) - Victorian (1837-1901) ○ 20th Century (1901-2000) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Early 20th Century (1901-1932) - Edwardian (1902-1910) - First World War (1914-1918) - Mid 20th Century (1933-1966) - Second World War (1939-1945) - Cold War (1946-1991) - Late 20th Century (1967-2000) ○ 21st Century 2001 to 2100 ● Style <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Medieval <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Early medieval - Romanesque - Gothic ○ Early modern <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Renaissance - Baroque - Palladian - Rococo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Tile ○ Timber ○ Artificial slate ○ Glass ○ Paint & pigments ● Construction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Aisled ○ Cruck ○ Box framed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Marginalised agents (female, BAME and LGBTQ+ agents)
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³ See also: Getty AAT → Single built works → Architectural Elements

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Theatre ○ Cinema ○ Dance Hall ○ Zoological ○ Pier ● Domestic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Vernacular ○ Town house ○ Suburban ○ Country house ○ Villa ○ Modern housing ○ Lodging house ○ Hostel ○ Flat ○ Houses for the clergy ● Education <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ College ○ Gallery ○ Library ○ Museum ○ School ○ University ○ Craft centre ○ Examination hall ○ Field Centre ○ Laboratory ○ Training centre ○ Reading room ○ Observatory ○ institute 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Machinery ● Fixtures and Fittings <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Altar ○ Ambo ○ Bath ○ Boot scraper ○ Confessional ○ Cupboard ○ Cycle rack ○ Display case ○ Font ○ Grille ○ Lamp ○ Lectern ○ Mantelpiece ○ Oven ○ etc⁴ ● Decorative Features 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Historicist/exotic styles <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Neo-Classical - Greek revival - Roman revival - Gothic revival - Chinoiserie - Egyptian revival - Neo-Romanesque - Renaissance revival - Neo-Byzantine - Jacobethan - Queen Anne revival - Arts and Crafts - Art Nouveau - Edwardian Baroque - Neo-Georgian - Neo-Palladian ○ Modern <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Modernism - Art Deco - Brutalism - Hi-Tec - Post-modernism 		
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⁴ Ibid.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Health & Welfare <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Hospital ○ Spa ○ Sanatoria ○ Asylum ○ Convalescent home ○ Health centre ○ Alms-house ○ Workhouse ○ Dispensary ○ Children's home • Industrial <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Colliery ○ Energy generation ○ Mine ○ Quarry ○ Manufacturing ○ Processing ○ Storage & distribution ○ Factory ○ Chimney ○ Mill ○ Workshop • Law & Government, incl Civil buildings <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ City Hall ○ Civic Centre ○ Government buildings ○ Law courts ○ Police station ○ Prison ○ Fire station ○ Police box 				
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Town Hall ○ Workhouse ● Maritime & Naval <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Trade ○ Transport ○ Lifeboat station ○ Customs house ○ Seamark ○ Lighthouse ○ Shipbuilding ○ Dockyard ○ Fishing and whaling ○ Coastal battery ○ Submarine base ○ Slipway ● Military / Defence <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Castle ○ Fortification ○ Military installation ○ Military building ○ Military residence ○ Signalling ○ Transport ○ Air raid shelter ○ Air raid precaution (ARP) centre ○ Evacuation camp ○ Sentry box ○ Pillbox ○ Bomb decoy ○ Anti-aircraft ○ Prisoner of war camp 				
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Place of Worship <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Cathedral ○ Chapel ○ Church ○ Meeting house ○ Minster ○ Mosque ○ Succah ○ Synagogue ○ Temple • Sports, Leisure & Recreation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Outdoor sports & recreation ○ Exhibition centre ○ Coastal recreation ○ Indoor sports & recreation ○ Recreation ground ○ Showground ○ Accommodation ○ Clubhouse ○ Pavilion/hall ○ Cinema ○ Playhouse ○ Activity centre ○ Winter garden ○ Visitor centre • Street Furniture <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Steps ○ Bollards ○ Lighting ○ Milestone ○ Guidepost 				
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Boundary marker ○ Signpost ○ Bus shelter ○ Drinking fountain ○ Drinking trough ○ Letter box ○ Telephone kiosk ● Transport <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Bridge ○ Canal structure ○ Railway station ○ Engine shed ○ Viaduct ○ Tollhouse ○ Stable ○ Car park ○ Car showroom ○ Petrol filling station ○ Service station ○ Buildings for flight ● Utilities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Water supply ○ Sewage disposal ○ Electricity supply ○ Gas supply/storage ● Garden & park structures <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Boundary wall ○ Gatepost ○ Fountain ○ Statue ○ Glasshouse ○ Shed 				
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Boat house ○ Fishing lodge ○ Folly ○ Garden house ○ Gate lodge ○ Gazebo ○ Herbarium ○ Icehouse ○ Potting shed ○ Summerhouse ○ Tree house 				
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RECORDING, ANALYSIS & CONSERVATION

Relevant Thesauri:

FISH Event Types Thesaurus: http://purl.org/heritagedata/schemes/agl_et

FISH Archaeological Sciences Thesaurus: <http://purl.org/heritagedata/schemes/560>

Getty Research Institute Art and Architecture Thesaurus: <http://www.getty.edu/research/tools/vocabularies/aat/>

Historic Characterisation Thesaurus: http://fishforum.weebly.com/uploads/1/4/2/7/14279169/aug15_final.pdf

Materials Science	Conservation	Settlement / Location	Survey	Setting/Environment
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Timber Sampling ● Dendrochronology ● Mortar sampling ● Petrological analysis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Conservation Practice ● Theory & principles ● Education ● Repair & alteration ● Risk / Threat <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Collapse ○ Deterioration ○ Development ○ Digging ○ Drainage ○ Fire 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Administrative <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Region ○ County ○ District / Unitary Authority ○ Parish ● Landscape type / topography <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Rural ○ Urban ○ Coastal & intertidal ○ Freshwater body 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Heritage Assessments <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Management Survey ○ Characterisation ○ Historic Area Assessment ○ Environmental Impact Assessment ○ Desk Based Assessment ○ Conservation Area Appraisal ● Non-intrusive methods <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Remote sensing ○ Photogrammetry 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Regional character ● Regional Variations ● Climate change impacts ● Settlement patterns ● European & Global impacts

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Flooding ○ Machinery damage ○ Natural erosion ○ Plant growth ○ Rain entry ○ Relocation ○ Inappropriate restoration ○ Rot ○ Subsidence ○ Vandalism ○ Visitor erosion 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Marine ○ Upland ○ Lowland ○ Wetland ○ Enclosed/agricultural ○ Common land ○ Grassland ○ Heathland ○ Marsh ○ Moorland ○ Peatland ○ Woodland ● Settlement Type <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ City ○ Town ○ Housing estate ○ Village ○ Hamlet ○ Isolated dwelling ○ Isolated farm ● Economic Base ● Inhabitants <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Artists' colonies ○ Retirement communities ○ Squatter settlements ○ etc⁵ ● Complexes⁶ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Housing estate ○ College campus 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Building survey ○ Architectural survey ○ Field observation ○ Aerial photo interpretation 	
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⁵ See Getty AAT for full list of sub-categories

⁶ Ibid.

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Gallery complex ○ Open air museum ○ University campus ○ Crematorium complex ○ Business park ○ Market ○ Retail park ○ Shopping centre/arcade ● European & Global impacts 		
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RESEARCH, UNDERSTANDING & PROTECTION

Relevant Thesaurus:

FISH Threat Types List, available here: <http://heritage-standards.org.uk/fish-vocabularies/>

Disciplines	Organisations	Legislation & Policy	Heritage Values	Economic & Social
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Heritage Studies ● Architectural History ● Construction History ● Buildings Archaeology ● Landscape Archaeology ● Buildings Conservation ● Structural Engineering 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Historic England ● English Heritage ● National Trust ● National Amenity Societies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Ancient Monuments Society ○ Council for British Archaeology ○ Garden History Society ○ Georgian Group ○ Society for the Protection of Ancient Buildings ○ Twentieth Century Society ○ Victorian Society 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Ancient Monuments Acts <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Ancient Monuments Protection Act, 1882 ○ Ancient Monuments Protection Act, 1900 ○ Ancient Monuments Protection Act, 1910 ○ Ancient Monuments Consolidation and Amendment Act, 1913 ○ Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Areas Act, 1979 ● Listed Buildings / Conservation Acts <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Town and Country 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Evidential ● Historical ● Aesthetic ● Communal 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Civic amenities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Flood and erosion defence ○ Waste disposal ○ Water storage and supply ● Post-war planning ● Health & well-being ● Functional and socio-cultural influences ● Private / Public buildings ● Heating / intro of services (electric, water, etc) ● Room use & circulation ● Social, political, ethnic and

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Building Preservation Trusts • Community Groups 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Planning Act, 1932 ○ Town and Country Planning Act, 1944 ○ Town and Country Planning Act, 1947 ○ Civic Amenities Act, 1967 ○ Town and Country Planning Act, 1969 ○ Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act, 1990 • Other Legislation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Historic Buildings and Ancient Monuments Act, 1953 ○ National Heritage Act, 1983 ○ National Heritage Act, 2002 ○ Enterprise and Regulatory Reform Act, 2013 • Planning Policy / Guidance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Planning Policy Guidance Note 15: Planning and the Historic Environment, 1994 ○ Planning Policy Statement 5: Planning for the Historic Environment, 2010 ○ National Planning Policy Framework, 2012 		<p>gender identities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Impact of design on other building types
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		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Conservation Principles, 2008• Building Regulations		
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